

## Enrollment

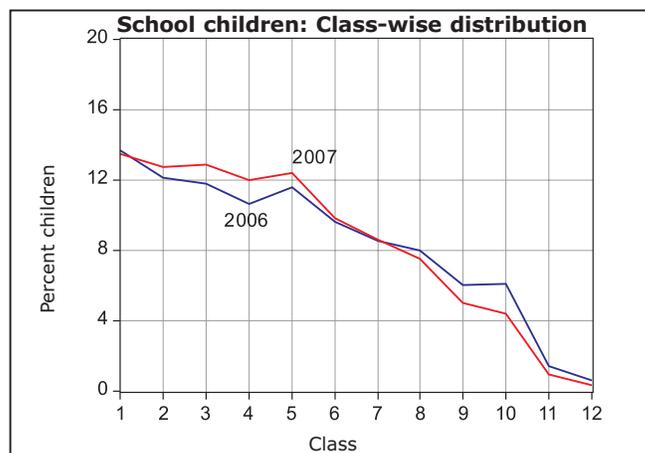
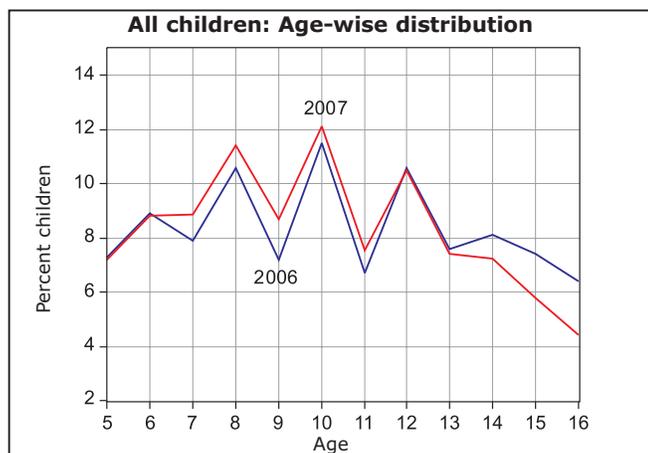
### School enrollment and out of school children 2006 vs. 2007

	2006					2007				
	% Children in each age group in different types of schools				% Out of school	% Children in each age group in different types of schools				% Out of school
	Govt.	Pvt.	Other (Madarsa + EGS)	Not in School	Total	Govt.	Pvt.	Other (Madarsa + EGS)	Not in School	Total
Age: 6 -14 ALL	73.4	18.7	1.3	6.6	100	75.3	19.3	1.2	4.2	100
Age: 7-16 ALL	71.4	18.4	1.2	9.0	100	72.8	19.9	1.1	6.2	100
Age: 7- 10 ALL	75.3	18.6	1.5	4.7	100	78.7	17.5	1.2	2.6	100
Age: 7-10 BOYS	74.3	20.2	1.4	4.1	100	77.4	19.1	1.2	2.4	100
Age: 7-10 GIRLS	76.4	16.7	1.6	5.4	100	80.4	15.5	1.3	2.8	100
Age: 11-14 ALL	71.7	18.5	1.0	8.9	100	70.9	21.5	1.0	6.6	100
Age: 11-14 BOYS	71.7	19.7	0.9	7.7	100	70.3	22.8	1.0	6.0	100
Age: 11-14 GIRLS	71.8	17.0	1.0	10.3	100	71.6	20.0	1.1	7.4	100
Age: 15-16 ALL	60.2	17.9	0.7	21.2	100	55.1	24.6	0.9	19.4	100
Age: 15-16 BOYS	61.1	18.1	0.6	20.2	100	55.6	25.2	0.9	18.3	100
Age: 15-16 GIRLS	59.0	17.7	0.8	22.6	100	54.3	23.9	1.0	20.8	100

Note: "Not in school" includes children who have never gone to school or have dropped out.

## Age and Class

### Age-wise and class-wise distribution of children in sample



## Young Children

### In pre-school (Balwadi/Anganwadi) or in school 2006 vs. 2007

% Children in pre-school or school	2006					2007						
	In balwadi or anganwadi	% Children In School			Not going anywhere	Total	In balwadi or anganwadi	% Children In School			Not going anywhere	Total
		Govt.	Pvt.	Other School				Govt.	Pvt.	Other School		
Age: 3 ALL	61.2				38.8	100	75.3				24.7	100
Age: 4 ALL	71.9				28.1	100	81.8				18.2	100
Age: 5 ALL	38.4	32.8	12.7	1.2	15.0	100	30.2	44.7	16.5	1.3	7.4	100
Age: 6 ALL	3.4	68.7	19.7	1.9	6.3	100	4.9	71.2	18.9	1.5	3.6	100

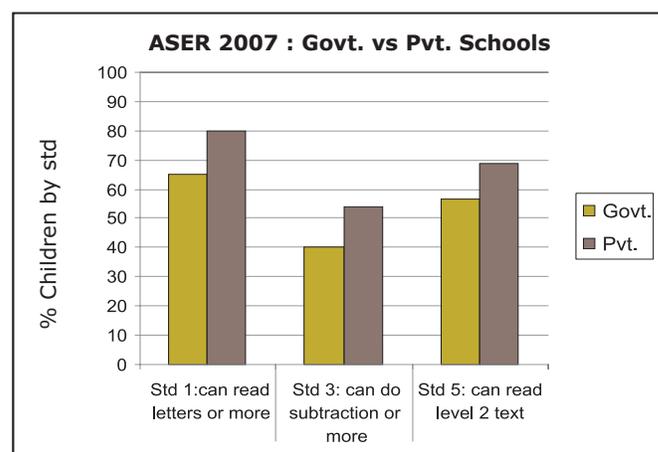
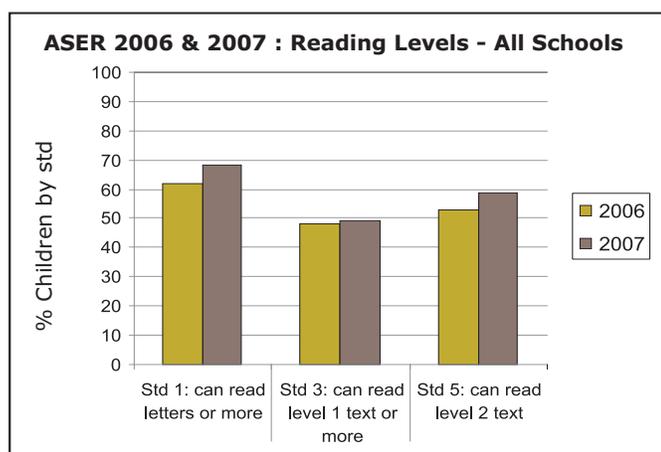
## Learning Level

Reading level: % Children who can read						
Std.	Nothing	Letter	Word	Level 1 (Std 1) Text	Level 2 (Std 2) text)	Total
I	31.8	44.2	17.0	3.9	3.0	100
II	11.2	31.6	34.4	13.8	9.0	100
III	5.3	16.8	29.0	27.4	21.6	100
IV	2.9	8.9	18.1	27.6	42.5	100
V	1.9	5.3	11.9	22.2	58.7	100
VI	1.2	3.0	6.9	17.2	71.7	100
VII	1.0	2.1	4.2	12.9	79.7	100
VIII	0.7	1.4	2.7	8.6	86.6	100
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>100</b>

Arithmetic level: % Children who can						
Std.	Nothing	Recognize Numbers		Subtract	Divide	Total
		1-9	10-99			
I	31.7	42.9	20.1	3.9	1.5	100
II	11.7	31.8	38.7	14.2	3.7	100
III	5.6	18.4	33.7	31.1	11.2	100
IV	3.3	10.4	24.1	34.7	27.6	100
V	2.1	6.5	17.1	31.9	42.4	100
VI	1.5	3.8	12.8	27.8	54.2	100
VII	1.2	2.8	9.9	23.4	62.8	100
VIII	0.9	1.8	7.4	18.3	71.6	100
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>100</b>

Only subtraction and division data comparable with previous ASER.

## Comparisons



English reading level: % Children who						
Std.	Cannot read capital letters	Can read capital letters	Can read small letters	Can read simple words	Can read easy sentences	Total
I	60.9	22.9	9.4	4.6	2.2	100
II	38.5	30.3	17.4	9.6	4.2	100
III	23.2	26.3	23.4	19.3	7.8	100
IV	14.1	19.7	21.9	28.1	16.2	100
V	8.2	13.9	18.6	31.4	27.9	100
VI	4.8	9.0	13.8	30.1	42.4	100
VII	3.6	6.3	10.2	26.3	53.7	100
VIII	2.4	4.0	7.3	20.3	65.9	100
<b>Total</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>100</b>

English comprehension		
Std.	Of those who can read words, % who can tell meaning of the words	Of those who can read sentences, % who can tell meaning of sentences
I	50.2	70.0
II	53.7	73.0
III	54.6	76.8
IV	59.9	74.1
V	62.0	78.2
VI	65.3	81.7
VII	66.5	82.7
VIII	67.1	86.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>81.1</b>

## Comprehension & Problem solving

### Ability of children by reading level to read and answer orally

Children in age group : 6 to 10				Children in age group : 11 to 14			
Reading level	% Children in specific reading level	% at each level who can orally answer questions		Reading level	% Children in specific reading level	% at each level who can orally answer questions	
		based on Std 1 level text only	based on Std 2 level text			based on Std 1 level text only	based on Std 2 level text
Word	23.3	11.1	6.1	Word	7.3	22.0	13.8
Std 1 level text	19.3	66.0	23.8	Std 1 level text	15.9	72.9	35.3
Std 2 level text	26.0	91.0	82.4	Std 2 level text	71.7	95.2	90.3

### Ability of children by age to listen to a subtraction problem and answer

In-school children			
Age group	% Children who can solve		
	None	Simple problem only	Both problems
6 to 8	74.5	6.5	18.1
9 to 10	39.6	9.1	49.8
11 to 14	17.9	7.2	73.6

Children not in-school			
Age group	% Children who can solve		
	None	Simple problem only	Both problems
6 to 8	90	3.0	6.3
9 to 10	74.8	5.8	18.8
11 to 14	55.2	7.8	35.6

मीना पढ़ने जाती है।  
 राजू भी साथ जाता है।  
 दोनों शाम को लौटकर आते हैं।  
 घर आकर खाना खाते हैं।

प्र.1 दोनों कब लौटकर आते हैं?  
 प्र.2 कौन-कौन पढ़ने जाता है?

सावन का महीना था। आसमान में बहुत से काले बादल छाये थे। ठंडी- ठंडी हवा चल रही थी। मैंने सोचा, "आज झूला झूलते हैं।" बड़े भैया एक मोटी सी रस्सी लेकर आए। हमने उसे पेड़ से लटका कर झूला बनाया। सब ने मिलकर खूब झूला झूला। बहुत सारे बच्चे आकर मजे से खेलने लगे। खेलते-खेलते रात हो गई।

प्र.3 बड़े भैया क्या लेकर आए?  
 प्र.4 हमने झूला कैसे बनाया?

(1) आपके पास 50 रुपये हैं। आपने 35 रुपये के जूते खरीदे। अब आपके पास कितने रुपये बचे हैं?

(2) आपके पास 50 रुपये हैं। आपने 23 रुपये के फल खरीदे। अब आपके पास कितने रुपये बचे हैं?

### Ability of children by arithmetic level to listen to a subtraction problem and answer

Children in age group : 6 to 10				
Arithmetic level	% Children in specific arithmetic level	% Children in specific arithmetic level who can solve		
		None	Simple problem only	Both problems
Number recognition 10-99	28.1	77.2	8.2	13.3
Subtraction	23.2	31.6	15.7	50.8
Division	16.4	6.7	4.6	87.9

Children in age group : 11 to 14				
Arithmetic level	% Children in specific arithmetic level	% Children in specific arithmetic level who can solve		
		None	Simple problem only	Both problems
Number recognition 10-99	12.8	55.3	12.2	30.2
Subtraction	25.9	19.0	13.3	65.8
Division	55.2	2.7	3.4	93.2

### School going children attending tuition class

Std.	% Children							
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII
Govt. school	12.0	15.7	19.1	21.3	23.3	23.4	24.3	26.1
Pvt. school	19.5	23.0	25.0	25.9	26.2	24.1	25.0	24.8



**School Observations:** Schools visited - Primary (Std 1-4/5): 8715; Primary+Upper-primary (Std 1-8): 4577

Teacher attendance	2005		2007	
	Std. 1-4/5	Std. 1-8	Std. 1-4/5	Std. 1-8
% teachers attending (average)	81.2	78.8	91.0	87.4
% schools with no teacher present	4.2	3.2	0.2	0.2
% schools with all teachers present	57.7	38.1	73.7	53.5

Pupil teacher ratio (median)	2005		2007	
	Std. 1-4/5	Std. 1-8	Std. 1-4/5	Std. 1-8
Based on children enrolled & teachers appointed	39.5	37.2	39.0	35.0
Based on children & teachers present	34.1	33.9	31.0	30.0

Water/toilet and midday meal	2005		2007	
	Std. 1-4/5	Std. 1-8	Std. 1-4/5	Std. 1-8
	% Schools			
Schools with no water provision	21.4	16.5	18.9	15.0
Schools with water provision but water not available	11.9	10.8	9.2	7.8
Schools with water provision and water available	66.7	72.7	71.9	77.2
Schools with no toilet provision	39.2	22.7	26.4	16.6
Schools with toilet provision but not being used	18.0	21.5	18.4	16.9
Schools with toilet provision and use	42.8	55.8	55.2	66.5
Schools with midday meal being served on that day	71.1	74.9	92.6	91.5

Note: ASER 2007 survey was carried out in October and November 2007. One govt. school with primary grades was visited in the sampled village. If there was more than one govt. school with primary grades, then the school with the highest enrollment was visited. Hence the schools visited in the survey do not represent a random sample from the district. The school visits were generally done either on a Saturday or a Monday.

Children's attendance	2005		2007	
	Std. 1-4/5	Std. 1-8	Std. 1-4/5	Std. 1-8
% enrolled children attending (average)	73.5	75.0	73.4	75.5
% schools with less than 50% enrolled children attending	12.6	10.9	12.2	11.9
% schools with 75% and more enrolled children attending	55.3	60.1	60.1	67.9

School grants and teacher grants	2006		2007*	
	Std. 2	Std. 4	Std. 2	Std. 4
	% Schools			
Teacher received TLM grant	81.5	78.4	58.0	57.3
School received school maintenance grant	83.1		62.5	

Multigrade classes	2007	
	Std. 1-4/5	Std. 1-8
	% Schools	
Schools in which...		
Std II class sits with another class	54.7	51.3
Std IV class sits with another class	48.2	42.7

Note: One Std II class and one Std IV class was observed during the school visit. Children's sitting arrangement was observed. Surveyors also observed whether most (75%) of children had textbooks, notebook and pen or pencil.

Please note that while 2005 data was collected during ASER 2005, 2006 data reported in the Grants table was collected in ASER 2007 by asking for last year's grant information to the respondent.



\*Grants for 2007 may be lower than 2006 since the survey was conducted in the middle of the year.

## Performance of states : 2007

STATE	Pre- school	Out of school	Private school	Std 1-2 : Learning levels			Std 3-5 : Learning levels		
	% Children (Age 3-4) in Anganwadi or other pre-school	% Children (Age 6-14) Out of school	% Children (Age 6-14) in Private school	% Children (Std 1-2) who CAN READ letters, words or more in OWN LANGUAGE	% Children (Std 1-2) who CAN RECOGNIZE NUMBERS (1-9) or more	% Children (Std 1-2) who CAN READ letters or more in ENGLISH	% Children (Std 3-5) who CAN READ Level 1 (Std 1) text or more in OWN LANGUAGE	% Children (Std 3-5) who CAN SUBTRACT or do more	% Children (Std 3-5) who CAN READ sentences in ENGLISH
Jammu & Kashmir	63.9	3.6	29.7	92.1	93.7	91.2	51.8	67.0	29.8
Himachal Pradesh	91.4	1.0	22.6	92.1	93.6	82.4	84.7	80.0	44.2
Punjab	73.2	2.9	31.8	87.2	84.5	74.3	71.4	68.9	31.1
Uttarakhand	76.2	2.2	25.0	79.2	79.4	65.6	71.7	65.1	28.9
Haryana	77.1	3.6	36.0	77.5	78.6	64.9	72.2	70.9	33.9
Rajasthan	60.5	6.5	26.7	69.6	70.9	47.9	57.9	51.1	12.6
Uttar Pradesh	65.6	3.9	29.1	67.2	65.7	44.3	52.2	42.8	11.1
Bihar	67.7	6.5	7.4	74.7	72.1	53.0	68.8	69.8	25.5
Sikkim	45.0	1.8	27.2	91.1	99.3	98.6	82.4	87.3	83.8
Arunachal Pradesh	48.8	5.6	12.7	93.7	94.3	93.6	68.2	77.5	61.3
Nagaland	48.8	3.3	37.0	98.0	98.3		71.7	74.4	
Manipur	79.5	4.5	57.3	97.1	97.9	94.3	77.5	85.1	58.5
Tripura	76.1	5.9	8.5	84.2	81.6	69.7	59.7	55.8	20.8
Meghalaya	67.4	7.5	40.3	96.7	96.7	88.9	82.2	84.2	56.3
Assam	71.1	6.9	11.5	82.0	83.1	31.0	65.9	58.7	14.0
West Bengal	85.0	4.8	4.3	87.9	89.1	59.8	76.9	75.8	22.3
Jharkhand	71.5	5.0	10.3	76.9	75.1	52.3	64.1	58.9	16.6
Orissa	76.3	8.0	3.3	73.6	70.3	39.1	63.6	52.1	20.6
Chhattisgarh	85.8	4.6	8.5	78.9	79.6	42.3	59.6	48.9	6.4
Madhya Pradesh	92.4	2.2	13.2	93.0	92.4	60.5	83.0	77.7	13.0
Gujarat	82.1	3.7	5.8	81.7	83.9	26.9	64.6	56.0	6.5
Daman & Diu	95.5	1.6	23.1	88.4	92.2	53.5	67.9	61.5	30.5
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	91.5	4.5	6.7	88.8	89.2	19.1	72.0	54.1	8.8
Maharashtra	93.3	1.8	25.8	92.1	93.0	40.0	85.0	67.4	15.2
Andhra Pradesh	78.8	4.3	29.3	81.3	85.6	56.2	74.7	64.3	21.9
Karnataka	91.8	3.5	11.6	83.5	82.1	41.0	57.2	44.5	7.4
Goa	92.8	0.5	37.1	96.1	93.2	79.9	86.2	85.7	55.3
Kerala	92.6	0.4	55.2	96.7	96.1	81.6	82.2	71.9	44.0
Tamilnadu	86.1	1.2	15.5	60.3	66.6	53.4	49.2	43.0	10.8
Pondicherry	95.8	1.1	20.6	74.4	66.9	69.3	44.4	41.4	20.5
<b>All India</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>17.2</b>

ASER 2007 : Sikkim data available for only 1 district. Nagaland data for 10 out of 11 districts. Tripura 3 out of 4 districts. Meghalaya 6 out of 7 districts. Mizoram and Andaman Nicobar not covered in 2007. Nagaland children were tested in English so English as a second language data is not reported.

Private schools include government aided, unaided, recognized and unrecognized schools.

## Performance of states : 2006

STATE	Anganwadi or Balwadi	Out of school	Private school	Std 1-2 : Learning levels	Std 3-5 : Learning levels	
	% Children (Age 3-4) in Anganwadi or pre-school	% Children (Age: 6-14) Out of School	% Children (Age: 6-14) in Private school	% Children (Std 1-2) who <b>CAN READ</b> letters, words or more in <b>OWN LANGUAGE</b>	% Children (Std 3-5) who <b>CAN READ</b> Level 1 (Std 1) text or more in <b>OWN LANGUAGE</b>	% Children (Std 3-5) who <b>CAN DO SUBTRACTION</b> or more
Jammu & Kashmir	59.3	4.7	32.0	87.8	58.1	74.1
Himachal Pradesh	61.2	1.3	19.0	86.0	74.1	72.1
Punjab	61.8	3.2	41.5	84.1	66.3	65.2
Uttarakhand	67.6	2.4	21.0	87.4	75.9	74.9
Haryana	73.6	4.9	43.1	78.2	79.6	78.1
Rajasthan	65.9	10.8	25.2	54.4	63.0	63.0
Uttar Pradesh	48.1	6.0	30.3	58.5	51.4	47.1
Bihar	52.1	12.8	11.5	70.1	70.6	72.4
Arunachal Pradesh	60.0	7.6	15.7	75.6	58.7	72.8
Nagaland	65.6	5.0	48.7	96.9	65.5	73.5
Manipur	73.5	5.6	58.7	83.8	66.0	83.3
Tripura	67.8	5.2	5.3	95.5	73.3	75.1
Meghalaya	71.8	6.8	42.8	95.5	85.0	85.6
Assam	75.4	4.4	9.6	68.5	67.1	69.5
West Bengal	72.9	7.8	3.5	90.6	81.8	82.9
Jharkhand	67.2	8.9	11.3	71.8	68.9	70.5
Orissa	62.0	9.1	4.3	72.6	67.9	63.1
Chhattisgarh	71.1	7.3	8.5	77.3	60.8	56.6
Madhya Pradesh	76.9	3.8	11.5	87.6	79.2	81.4
Gujarat	84.6	5.6	5.1	78.5	66.5	62.7
Daman & Diu	95.1	1.0	23.2	91.5	79.6	74.2
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	67.1	6.3	17.2	85.7	66.4	59.1
Maharashtra	90.5	3.8	18.3	87.6	79.6	70.4
Andhra Pradesh	83.5	4.2	18.5	87.1	59.7	71.6
Karnataka	85.3	4.9	16.0	78.4	56.1	45.9
Goa	91.3	1.6	43.0	96.6	86.8	83.0
Kerala	81.8	0.4	46.8	98.6	85.4	82.7
Tamilnadu	89.7	2.1	19.5	63.1	46.4	53.0
Pondicherry	97.3	0.3	26.2	68.8	43.4	47.6
Mizoram	76.0	3.7	23.2	88.1	91.8	93.1
Andaman & Nicobar	86.6	1.5	8.5	87.0	61.0	76.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>65.2</b>

ASER 2006 : J & K data includes 13 out of 14 districts. Rajasthan 31 out of 32 districts. Arunachal Pradesh includes 8 out of 13 districts. Nagaland 10 out of 11 districts. Manipur 8 out of 9 districts. Mizoram 7 out of 8 districts. Tripura 2 out of 4 districts. Meghalaya 5 out of 7. Assam 11 out of 23 districts. West Bengal 16 out of 17 districts.

## State Comparisons : School observations : 2005 & 2007

STATE	% of appointed teachers attending		% of enrolled children attending		% of schools that had water which was usable		% of schools that had toilets which were usable		% of schools with mid-day meal	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
Jammu & Kashmir		89.8		83.6		43.9		46.0		95.1
Himachal Pradesh		89.7		88.9		81.5		46.1		97.8
Punjab	75.4	85.5	83.4	80.7	81.5	85.4	87.8	90.6	16.8	84.0
Uttarakhand	77.0	92.4	85.7	85.8	68.9	70.0	55.2	74.8	83.2	97.8
Haryana	74.7	91.9	81.1	82.6	75.2	81.4	68.6	81.9	79.5	96.8
Rajasthan	80.2	88.2	73.0	70.1	62.7	73.4	63.3	75.2	83.2	98.6
Uttar Pradesh	76.2	91.8	65.1	64.5	78.5	84.0	40.0	54.3	56.2	94.9
Bihar	78.1	86.0	52.7	58.0	68.3	73.9	28.4	51.0	39.2	63.4
Arunachal Pradesh		87.4		80.2		55.6		33.2		64.4
Nagaland		91.7		83.5		33.9		73.2		96.9
Manipur		88.5		78.2		10.3		37.0		77.8
Tripura		78.2		81.4		52.9		50.0		100.0
Meghalaya		92.9		85.5		25.0		37.8		87.9
Assam	91.2	88.3	71.1	71.0	60.0	61.4	28.9	35.2	37.6	92.1
West Bengal	73.7	90.1	73.3	69.6	69.4	80.8	58.7	72.6	78.0	98.3
Jharkhand	81.1	87.8	60.3	62.2	60.1	73.2	27.7	34.0	68.5	90.3
Orissa	75.6	89.2	67.3	71.2	69.2	77.2	23.4	43.9	69.6	97.1
Chhattisgarh	89.0	91.3	73.2	72.1	74.2	74.6	10.8	19.9	96.0	97.6
Madhya Pradesh	84.2	89.9	67.6	66.4	64.3	74.1	30.8	50.2	77.3	95.6
Gujarat	87.0	93.1	81.6	84.9	72.8	83.7	64.7	87.0	88.9	94.6
Daman & Diu	95.5	95.0	94.7	84.1	93.3	90.9	60.0	90.9	93.3	100.0
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	98.2	97.7	83.5	84.4	66.7	81.8	70.8	42.9	91.7	100.0
Maharashtra	85.0	92.2	82.9	92.1	56.9	69.4	52.2	79.4	84.1	98.8
Andhra Pradesh	80.3	85.6	77.8	76.2	63.9	71.1	50.3	57.1	98.9	98.4
Karnataka	78.0	86.5	78.1	75.8	74.7	71.8	66.4	73.5	80.8	98.3
Goa	95.3	97.3	89.5	93.9	91.9	97.7	37.8	93.0	47.1	93.0
Kerala	85.4	89.8	95.1	90.4	88.1	94.3	93.2	96.1	94.1	98.3
Tamilnadu	83.4	94.4	90.6	90.9	69.9	76.3	62.2	53.9	85.4	78.9
<b>All India</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>92.2</b>

Data includes all schools of standards 1 to 4/5 and 1 to 8  
 Figures are indicative of observation on the day of the survey.  
 Blank cells indicate insufficient data.